Marckres Norder and Company, Inc. PO Box 732 Morrisville, VT 05661 802-888-7781

NANCY J DUMONT 1241 TABER HILL RD STOWE, VT 05672

Dear NANCY:

This letter is to confirm and specify the terms of our engagement with you and to clarify the nature and extent of the services we will provide. In order to ensure an understanding of our mutual responsibilities, we ask all clients for whom returns are prepared to confirm the following arrangements.

Engagement Objective and Scope

We will prepare your 2022 federal and Vermont state income tax returns based upon information and representations that you provide to us. We will not prepare any tax returns other than those identified above, without your written request, and our written consent to do so. We will rely upon the completeness and accuracy of the information and representations you provide to us to prepare your tax return. We have not been engaged to and will not prepare financial statements. We will not audit or otherwise verify the data you submit to us, although we may ask you to clarify certain information.

We will prepare the above-referenced tax returns solely for filing with the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") and state and local tax authorities as identified above. Our work is not intended to benefit or influence any third party, either to obtain credit or for any other purpose.

You agree to indemnify and hold us harmless with respect to any and all claims arising from the use of the tax returns for any purpose other than filing with the IRS and state authorities regardless of the nature of the claim, including the negligence of any party.

Our engagement does not include any procedures designed to detect errors, fraud, or theft. Therefore, our engagement cannot be relied upon to disclose such matters. In addition, we are not responsible for identifying or communicating deficiencies in your internal controls. You are responsible for developing and implementing internal controls applicable to your operations.

This engagement is limited to the professional services outlined above.

CPA Firm Responsibilities

Unless otherwise noted, we will perform our services in accordance with the Statements on Standards for Tax Services ("SSTSs") issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants ("AICPA") and U.S. Treasury Department Circular 230 ("Circular 230"). It is our duty to perform services with the same standard of care that a reasonable tax return preparer would exercise in this type of engagement. It is your responsibility to safeguard your assets and maintain accurate records pertaining to transactions. We will not hold your property in trust for you, or otherwise accept fiduciary duties in the performance of the engagement.

We will prepare your tax returns based upon your filing status (single, married filing jointly, married filing separately, head of household or qualifying widow [er] with dependent child) as reflected in your income tax returns for last year. If your filing status has changed, you wish to change your filing status, or you have questions about your filing status, please contact us immediately.

Confidentiality

If the tax returns prepared in connection with this engagement are filed using the married filing jointly filing status, both spouses are deemed to be clients of the firm under the terms of this Agreement. Both spouses acknowledge that there is no expectation of privacy from the other concerning our services in connection with this Agreement. We are at liberty to share with either of you, without prior consent of the other, documents and other information concerning the preparation of your tax returns.

Bookkeeping assistance

We may deem it necessary to provide you with accounting and bookkeeping assistance solely for the purpose of preparing the tax returns. These services will be performed solely in accordance with the AICPA Code of Professional Conduct. In the event we conclude that such services are necessary to prepare your tax returns, you agree to pay for those required services.

Estimated tax payments

You may be required to make quarterly estimated tax payments. We will calculate these payments for the 2023 tax year based upon the information you provide to prepare your 2022 tax returns (the "safe harbor" rule). Updating recommended payments to more closely reflect your actual current year's income is not within the scope of this engagement.

Tax planning services

Tax planning services are not within the scope of this engagement. However, during the period covered by this Agreement, you may ask questions, or we may, at our sole discretion, bring to your attention potential tax planning opportunities for your consideration. Additional services will be billed at our standard hourly rates and will be subject to the terms of this Agreement.

Government inquiries

This engagement does not include responding to inquiries by any governmental agency or tax authority. If your tax return is selected for examination or audit, you may request our assistance in responding to such an inquiry. If you ask us to represent you, and we agree to represent you, we will confirm this engagement in a separate Agreement.

Third-party requests

We will not respond to any request from banks, mortgage brokers or others for verification of any information reported on these tax returns. We do not communicate with third parties or provide them with copies of tax returns.

Client Responsibilities

We will provide you with an income tax organizer to help you compile and document the information necessary to prepare your income tax returns. Please complete the income tax organizer with accurate and complete information. Income from all sources, including those outside the U.S., is required to be reported.

Documentation

You are responsible for maintaining adequate documentation to substantiate the accuracy and completeness of your tax returns. Our records are not a substitute for yours. You should retain all documents that provide evidence and support for reported income, credits, deductions, and other information on your returns, as required under applicable tax laws and regulations. You represent that you have such documentation and can produce it, if necessary, to respond to any audit or inquiry by tax authorities. You agree to hold our firm harmless from any liability including but not limited to, additional tax, penalties, interest, and professional fees resulting from the disallowance of tax deductions due to inadequate documentation. You will be responsible for any liability, including but not limited to, additional tax, penalties, interest and related professional fees, resulting from the disallowance of tax deductions due to inadequate documentation.

Gift tax returns

The IRS considers a gift to be any transfer to an individual, either directly or indirectly, where full consideration (measured in money or money's worth) is not received in return. Under federal tax law, certain gifts are taxable and subject to an annual gift tax exclusion amount, which for 2022, is \$16,000 per taxpayer. You are responsible for informing us if gift tax returns are required to be filed. If you ask us to prepare these returns, and we agree to prepare these returns, we will confirm this representation in a separate engagement letter.

Gifts received from foreign persons

If you received a gift or bequest from a foreign person or trust, you may be required to file a separate IRS Form 3520, *Annual Return to Report Transactions with Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts* or Form 3520-A, *Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust with a U.S. Owner*. If you ask us to prepare this return, and we agree to prepare it, we will confirm this engagement in a separate Agreement.

Personal expenses

You are responsible for ensuring that personal expenses, if any, are not included in business expenses and that expenses such as meals, travel, vehicle use, gifts, and related expenses are supported by documentation and records required by the IRS and other tax authorities. At your written request, we are available to provide you with written answers to your questions on the types of supporting records required.

State and local filing obligations

You are responsible for determining your tax filing obligations with any state or local tax authorities, including, but not limited to income, franchise, sales, use, property, or unclaimed property taxes. If upon review of the information you have provided to us, including information that comes to our attention, we believe that you may have additional filing obligations, we will notify you. You acknowledge that the scope of our services under this Agreement does not include any services related to your compliance with tax obligations other than those identified in the *Engagement Objective and Scope* section of this Agreement. If you ask us to prepare any other returns, and we agree to do so, we will confirm this engagement in a separate Agreement. You will be responsible for penalties associated with the failure to file or untimely filing of any form for which we were not engaged to prepare.

U.S. filing obligations related to foreign investments

You are responsible for informing us of all foreign assets owned directly or indirectly, including but not limited to financial accounts with foreign institutions, other foreign non-account investments, and ownership of any foreign entities, regardless of amount. If upon review of the information you have provided to us, including information that comes to our attention, we believe that you may have additional filing obligations, we will notify you.

Based upon the information you provide, we will use this data to inform you of any additional filing requirements, which may include FinCEN Form 114, *Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts* ("FBAR"). The FBAR is not a tax return, and its preparation is not within the scope of this engagement.

Failure to timely file the required forms may result in substantial civil and/or criminal penalties. By your signature below, you agree to provide us with complete and accurate information regarding any foreign investments in which you have a direct or indirect interest, or over which you have signature authority, during the above referenced tax year.

The foreign reporting requirements are very complex. If you have any questions regarding the application of the reporting requirements for your foreign interests or activities, please ask us and we will respond in writing. Only advice that is in writing may be relied upon. We assume no liability for penalties associated with the failure to file or untimely filing of any of these forms.

Foreign filing obligations

You are responsible for complying with the tax filing requirements of any other country. You acknowledge and agree that we have no responsibility to raise these issues with you and that foreign filing obligations are not within the scope of this engagement.

Digital Assets

There are specific tax implications of investing in digital assets (e.g., virtual currencies such as Bitcoin, non-fungible tokens, virtual real estate and similar assets). The IRS considers these to be property for U.S. federal income tax purposes. As such, any transactions in, or transactions that use, digital assets are subject to the same general tax principles that apply to other property transactions.

If you transacted in digital assets during the tax year, you may have tax consequences and/or additional reporting obligations associated with such transactions. You agree to provide us with complete and accurate information regarding any transactions in, or transactions that have used, digital assets during the applicable tax year. If you have any questions regarding your digital assets and/or transactions, please ask us, and we will respond in writing.

<u>Ultimate responsibility</u>

You have final responsibility for the accuracy of your tax returns. We will provide you with a copy of your electronic tax returns and accompanying schedules and statements for review prior to filing with the IRS, state, and local tax authorities, as applicable. You agree to review and examine them carefully for accuracy and completeness.

You will be required to verify and sign a completed Form 8879, *IRS e-file Signature Authorization*, and any similar state and local equivalent authorization form before your returns can be filed electronically.

In the event that you do not wish to have your tax returns filed electronically, please contact our firm. Additional procedures will apply. You will be responsible for reviewing the paper returns for accuracy, signing them, and filing them timely with the tax authorities.

Extensions of Time to File Tax Returns

The original filing due dates for your tax returns are April 18, 2023, for federal and for Vermont. **Due to the high volume of tax returns prepared by our firm, you must provide all information needed to prepare the tax returns no later than February 27, 2023.** Failure to do so will result in the inability to complete your returns by the original filing due dates.

It may become necessary to apply for an extension of the filing deadline if there are unresolved issues or delays in processing, or if we do not receive all of the necessary information from you on a timely basis. Applying for an extension of time to file may limit your ability to make certain elections, extend the time available for a government agency to undertake an audit of your return or may extend the statute of limitations to file a legal action. If we apply for an extension of time to file because you have not provided us all of the information needed to prepare the tax returns by the original due date, you agree to hold our firm harmless from any consequences arising from any election waived. All taxes owed are due by the original filing due date. Additionally, extensions may affect your liability for penalties and interest or compliance with governmental or other deadlines.

To the extent you wish to engage our firm to apply for extensions of time to file tax returns on your behalf, you must notify us. Our firm will not file these applications unless we receive an executed copy of this Agreement and your request to file an extension. In some cases, your signature may be required on such applications prior to filing. Failure to timely request an extension of time to file can result in penalties for failure to file tax returns, which accrue from the original due date of the returns and can be substantial.

Penalties and Interest Charges

Federal, state, and local tax authorities impose various penalties and interest charges for non-compliance with tax laws and regulations, including failure to file or late filing of returns, and underpayment of taxes. You, as the taxpayer, remain responsible for the payment of all tax, penalties, and interest charges imposed by tax authorities.

Professional Fees

Our professional fee is based upon the time and complexity of the work to be performed. In addition, this fee depends upon the timely delivery, availability, quality, and completeness of the information you provide to us. You agree that you will deliver all records requested and respond to all inquiries made by our staff to complete this engagement on a timely basis. We require that all outstanding invoices be paid before we will begin work on the preparation of your 2022 tax return. We require all current year invoices be paid upon receipt.

We appreciate the opportunity to be of service to you. Please date and execute the enclosed copy of this Agreement and return it to us to acknowledge your acceptance. We will not initiate services until we receive the executed Agreement.

Marckres Norder and Company, Inc. **PO Box 732** Morrisville, VT 05661 802-888-7781

NANCY J DUMONT 1241 TABER HILL RD STOWE, VT 05672

Dear NANCY:

IRS regulations require paid tax preparers to perform a series of due diligence requirements for the Earned Income Credit, Child Tax Credit, American Opportunity Tax Credit, and Head of

Household Filing Status. We believe you are/may be eligible for one or more of the credits or the filing status. As part of our engagement with you and to comply with these requirements, we ask all clients for whom returns are prepared to answer the following due diligence questions. Please respond to the questions below by entering Y (yes) or N (no) and return to our office.
Earned Income Credit - Y or N Were you (taxpayer(s)) a US citizen or resident alien for all of 2022?
Are dependent(s) claimed on your tax return your: son, daughter, stepchild, foster child, or a descendant of any of them (for example, your grandchild), or brother, sister, half-brother, half-sister, stepbrother, stepsister, or a descendant of any of them (for example, your niece or nephew)?
Did any dependent(s) file a joint return with another person for 2022?
Did dependent(s) live with you in the United States for more than half of 2022? *You can't claim the EIC for a child who didn't live with you for more than half of the year, even if you paid most of the child's living expenses.
Do you believe dependent(s) could also meet the qualifications to be a qualifying child of another tax filer? \(\frac{1}{2} \) *Sometimes a child meets the tests to be a qualifying child of more than one person. However, only one of these persons can actually treat the child as a qualifying child. Only that person can use the child as a qualifying child.
Child Tax Credit - Yor N Are dependent(s) claimed on your tax return your: son, daughter, stepchild, foster child, brother, sister, stepbrother, stepsister, half-brother, half-sister, or a descendant of any of them (for example, your grandchild, niece, or nephew)?
Did dependent(s) provide over half of his or her own support for 2022? N
Did dependent(s) live with you for more than half of 2022?
Did dependent(s) file a joint return with another person for 2022? N
Are dependent(s) a U.S. citizen, a U.S. national, or a U.S. resident alien?

- *We are required to obtain from the taxpayer a document proving the existence of the child such as one of the following (that would have the child's name on it):
- School record or statement
- Health care provider statement
- Child care provider record
- Place of worship statement

American Opportunity Tax Credit- Yor N

As of the beginning of 2022, has the student completed the first 4 years of postsecondary education (generally, the freshman through senior years of college), as determined by the eligible educational institution?

For the student, has either the American Opportunity Tax credit or the Hope Scholarship credit been claimed by you or anyone else for this student for any 4 tax years before 2022? *If the American Opportunity Tax credit (and Hope Scholarship credit) has been claimed for this student for any 3 or fewer tax years before 2022, this requirement is met.

For at least one academic period beginning (or treated as beginning) in 2022, has the student met both of the following? ______ #. S.

(a) Was enrolled in a program that leads to a degree, certificate, or other recognized educational credential; and (b) Carried at least one-half the normal full-time workload for his or her course of study. *The standard for what is half of the normal full-time work load is determined by each eligible educational institution. However, the standard may not be lower than any of those established by the U.S. Department of Education under the Higher Education Act of 1965. For 2022, treat an academic period beginning in the first 3 months of 2022 as if it began in 2022 if qualified education expenses for the student were paid in 2022 for that academic period. As of the end of 2022, has the student been convicted of a federal or state felony for possessing or distributing a controlled substance?

Head of Household Filing Status - Yor N

Are you, the taxpayer, unmarried on 12/31/22 and do you provide more than half of the cost of keeping up a home for the year for a qualifying person?

General - Yor N

Can you provide documentation to substantiate the above answers?

Have you ever had any of these credits disallowed or reduced in the past?

We want to express our appreciation for this opportunity to work with you.

Very truly yours,

Marckres Norder and Company, Inc.